

**Systems and Solving Techniques for Knowledge  
Representation and Reasoning  
(Introduction)**

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## Topics covered

Solving algorithms for:

- Propositional Satisfiability (SAT)
- Answer Set Programming (ASP)
- Quantified SAT (QSAT)
- Satisfiability Modulo Theories

presented via the:

Abstract solvers methodology

**What is?**

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## Goals:

- Study practicalities of some formalisms for KR&R
- Focus on ASP and SAT
- Focus on Systems and Solving techniques
- Focus on a (new) formal methodology for their specification

## Course Goals (2)

### **What will you bring at home with you?**

- a new formal methodology for designing solving procedures for a given reasoning task;
- a detailed analysis, employing such methodology, of a particular reasoning task in ASP, SAT, QSAT or SMT.

## More on the research side: Why focus on ASP?

The ASP paper:

F. Calimeri, M. Gebser, M. Maratea, F. Ricca:  
Design and results of the Fifth Answer Set Programming Competition.  
**Artificial Intelligence** 231: 151-181 (2016)

is currently the **most cited** article published in the Artificial Intelligence journal in the period 2016-2019.

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# More on the research side: Why abstract solvers?

The paper:

G. Amendola, C. Dodaro, M. Maratea

Abstract Solvers for Computing Cautious Consequences of ASP programs.

Theory and Practice of Logic Programming 19(5-6): 740-756 (2019)

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## More on the personal (your) side: Why this course?

Erasmus+ 2014-2020 between University of Genova and TU Wien (Prof. Stefan Woltran) for mutual exchange of Master and PhD students.

Isabella Kammerhofer (Master student in Mathematics) has been in Genova September-November 2018 and is now finishing his Master thesis (on abstract solvers and ASP :)

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# More on the personal (your) side: Why this course? (2)

In Genova:



# More on the personal (your) side: Why this course? (3)

In the Acquarium:



## Available material (soon updated)

http:

[//www.star.dist.unige.it/~marco/SSTKR-2019/material.htm](http://www.star.dist.unige.it/~marco/SSTKR-2019/material.htm)

- Datalog (Introductory)
- ASP: Syntax and Semantics for basic ASP programs
- ASP: Extensions
- (Abstract) Solving techniques for SAT [(Partly) done in class]
- (Abstract) Solving techniques for normal ASP programs [(Partly) done in class]
- (Abstract) Solving techniques for disjunctive ASP programs
  
- Exercises
  
- Research papers



# Course organization

## **3 ECTS = 75 Hours**

- Introduction and topic assignment: 3h
- Lectures: 9h (including presentations)
- Additional reading and preparation for exam: 63h

## **Exam / Evaluation**

- Oral presentation in class (with slides) on the assigned topic
- Done individually
- On November 13th (to be confirmed)

## **Course dates**

See next slide for details

## **Office hour**

- by email ([marco@dibris.unige.it](mailto:marco@dibris.unige.it); [mmaratea@dbai](mailto:mmaratea@dbai))

# Course dates and Material

- 1 Mon 21 October 2019 h: 10-13
- 2 ...

All information and material available at

`http:  
//www.star.dist.unige.it/~marco/SSKTR-2019/`

reachable also from TISS.